## **European Union: Stronger than Yesterday**Sinaia, 7 July 2017

# A Deeper and Fairer Economic and Monetary Union

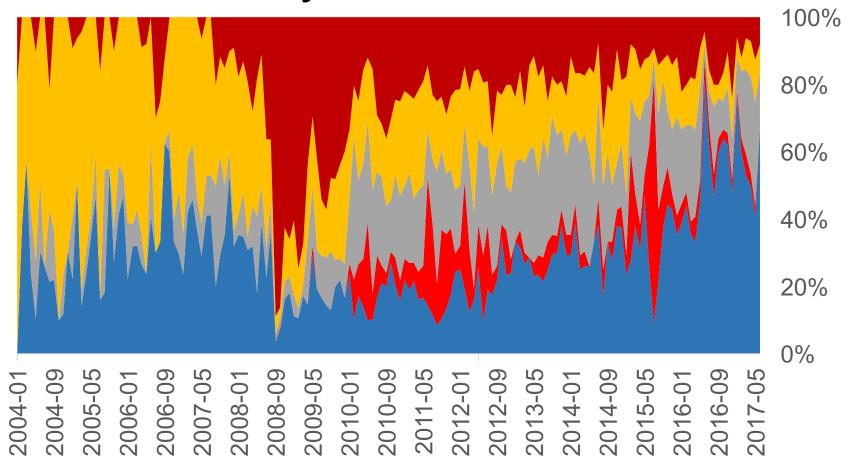
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### What is [wrong with] the EU/EMU?

#### Development of Google Search Queries, January 2004 – June 2017

- Bank Bail-Out
- Stability and Growth Pact
- **PIGS Countries**
- Greece Bail-Out
- EU Single Market



#### Harnessing the Brexit Dividend

Bank Bail-Out

■ EU Single Market

- 1. The EU's/EMU's problems are problems of forced redistribution
- 2. For a fairer EMU, focus on reduction of risks, not the sharing of risks
- 3. Promotion and implementation of harmonisation of principles and accountable governmental institutions at MS level (fiscal policies, social security systems; labuour laws, deposit insurance systems)

**January 2004 – June 2017** 

- 4. Need to **stop moral hazard in "bank-sovereign loop": s**oft law did and will not help; sovereign debt is not "risk-free" as currently treated by EU regulations
- Much more harmonisation, where prosperity and peace are created and maintained bottom-up, i.e. through citizens voluntary interactions: The European Single Market